# UNITED STATES <br> SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION <br> WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549 <br> <br> FORM 6-K <br> <br> FORM 6-K <br> REPORT OF FOREIGN PRIVATE ISSUER <br> PURSUANT TO RULE 13a-16 OR 15d-16 UNDER THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934 

For the month of May 2013

Commission File Number: 001-35454

## Vipshop Holdings Limited

No. 20 Huahai Street
Liwan District, Guangzhou 510370
The People's Republic of China
(Address of principal executive offices)
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant files or will file annual reports under cover of Form 20-F or Form 40-F.
Form 20-F x Form 40-F o
Indicate by check mark if the registrant is submitting the Form 6-K in paper as permitted by Regulation S-T Rule 101(b)(1): o
Indicate by check mark if the registrant is submitting the Form 6-K in paper as permitted by Regulation S-T Rule 101(b)(7): o

## SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereunto duly authorized.

Vipshop Holdings Limited

By : /s/ Donghao Yang
Name: : Donghao Yang
Title: : Chief Financial Officer

## EXHIBIT INDEX

Exhibit 99.1 - Press release

## Vipshop Reports First Quarter 2013 Financial Results

1Q13 Net Revenues Up 206.8\% YOY
1Q13 Gross Margin Increased to 23.4\%
Achieved Net Profit of US\$5.8 Million
Conference Call to be Held at 8:00 AM U.S. Eastern Time on May 15, 2013
Guangzhou, China, May 14, 2013 - Vipshop Holdings Limited (NYSE: VIPS) ("Vipshop" or the "Company"), China’s leading online discount retailer for brands, today announced its unaudited financial results for the quarter ended March 31, 2013.

## First Quarter 2013 Highlights

- Net revenues increased by $206.8 \%$ over the prior year period to US $\$ 310.7$ million, primarily attributable to a $169.9 \%$ increase in the number of active customers ${ }^{1}$ from 1.0 million to 2.8 million and a $186.9 \%$ increase in total orders ${ }^{2}$ from 3.1 million to 8.8 million.
- Gross margin increased to $23.4 \%$ from $21.2 \%$ in the prior year period.
- Non-GAAP income from operations ${ }^{3}$ was US $\$ 8.7$ million, as compared to a non-GAAP loss from operations of US $\$ 6.6$ million in the prior year period. Non-GAAP operating income margin ${ }^{4}$ was $2.8 \%$, compared to a non-GAAP operating loss margin of $6.5 \%$ in the prior year period.
- Net income was US $\$ 5.8$ million, compared to a net loss of US $\$ 8.6$ million in the prior year period. Net income margin was $1.9 \%$, compared to a net loss margin of $8.5 \%$ in the prior year period.
- Non-GAAP net income ${ }^{5}$ was US\$9.0 million compared to a non-GAAP net loss of US $\$ 6.5$ million in the prior year period. Non-GAAP net income margin $^{6}$ was $2.9 \%$ compared with a non-GAAP net loss margin of $6.4 \%$ in the prior year period.

Mr. Eric Shen, Chairman and CEO of Vipshop, stated, "This quarter, we are very pleased with our strong momentum, which continues to validate the strengths of our differentiated e-commerce model. Our revenues, fueled by steady growth in both active customers and total orders, again exceeded our expectations during the quarter. Despite the seasonality associated with the Chinese New Year holiday, we saw a faster and stronger rebound in customer spending and activities in the wake of the holiday period as compared to previous years, demonstrating the increased appeal of our platform to customers looking for uniquely priced offers on their favorite brands. Moreover, benefiting from our focus on optimizing product selection, we expanded our partnerships with higher-end brands, which enabled us to attract more high-income customers, further driving our sales volume while elevating our overall brand image. These network and scale effects associated with our unique online discount retail model, offering our thousands of brand partners higher financial returns, faster turnover and, most importantly, reduced brand dilution, further separate us from our existing or emerging competitors in China. These attributes exemplify the long-term value and sustainability we provide to our growing base of brand partners and customers and provides us increasing confidence in our ability to continue our success."

[^0]Mr. Donghao Yang, CFO of Vipshop, commented, "Through growing scale and leverage in our business operation, we have been able to successfully grow our top line by over $200 \%$ while expanding our margins. Our ability to capitalize on our first-mover advantage in China's nascent discount retail market, compounded by our recent successful follow-on offering, provides us with the capital and confidence to further implement our expansion strategy and extend our leadership position. We believe we are well-capitalized to continue delivering strong and sustainable growth by accelerating the expansion of our logistics network and fulfillment capabilities while enhancing our IT infrastructure and mobile commerce capabilities for China’s increasingly active online shoppers."

## First Quarter 2013 Financial Results

## NET REVENUES

Net revenues for the first quarter of 2013 increased by $206.8 \%$ to US $\$ 310.7$ million from US $\$ 101.3$ million in the prior year period, primarily driven by growth in the number of active customers and total orders.

The number of active customers for the first quarter of 2013 increased by $169.9 \%$ to 2.8 million from approximately 1.0 million in the prior year period. The number of total orders for the first quarter of 2013 increased by $186.9 \%$ to 8.8 million from 3.1 million in the prior year period. This increase was primarily due to the Company's continued efforts to optimize brand and product selection, increase the number of sales events and increase the number of SKUs available on its website. The Company established three logistics centers and set up several regional subsites within its website during 2011, since then, the full utilization of which has enhanced the Company's ability to accommodate increased and diversified demand from customers.

## GROSS PROFIT

Gross profit for the first quarter of 2013 increased by $239.6 \%$ to US $\$ 72.8$ million from US $\$ 21.4$ million in the prior year period. This reflects both the significant increase in net revenues as well as continued margin expansion. Gross margin increased to $23.4 \%$ in the first quarter of 2013 from $21.2 \%$ in the prior year period. This increase is attributable to the Company's increased bargaining power with its suppliers due to increased purchasing scale.

Total operating expenses for the first quarter of 2013 increased by $121.7 \%$ to US $\$ 68.6$ million from US $\$ 30.9$ million in the prior year period. As a percentage of net revenues, total operating expenses decreased to $22.1 \%$ from $30.6 \%$ in the prior year period.

- Fulfillment expenses increased by $123.4 \%$ to US $\$ 37.7$ million from US $\$ 16.9$ million in the prior year period, primarily reflecting the increase in sales volume and number of orders fulfilled. As a percentage of net revenues, fulfillment expenses decreased to $12.1 \%$ from $16.7 \%$ in the prior year period, which reflects the Company's strategy of shifting towards using regional and local delivery services to reduce the Company's shipping and handling expenses per order as well as the capacity expansion of regional warehouses.
- Marketing expenses increased by $123.5 \%$ to US $\$ 13.1$ million from US $\$ 5.9$ million in the prior year period. As a percentage of net revenues, marketing expenses decreased to $4.2 \%$ from $5.8 \%$ in the prior year period, demonstrating the Company's ability to control marketing expenses by retaining repeat customers and achieving high growth of new customers through word-of-mouth referrals.
- Technology and content expenses increased by $226.7 \%$ to US $\$ 7.9$ million from US $\$ 2.4$ million in the prior year period, primarily reflecting the Company's continued efforts to invest in its website and IT systems to better support future growth. As a percentage of net revenues, technology and content expenses remained stable at $2.6 \%$ compared with $2.4 \%$ in the prior year period.
- General and administrative expenses increased by $70.3 \%$ to US $\$ 9.8$ million from US $\$ 5.8$ million in the prior year period, primarily due to increased headcount and office rentals associated with the growth in the Company's overall business. As a percentage of net revenues, general and administrative expenses decreased to $3.2 \%$ from $5.7 \%$ in the prior year period, reflecting the Company's increased operational leverage as well as continued cost-control efforts.

Income from operations was US $\$ 5.5$ million, compared to a loss from operations of US $\$ 8.7$ million in the prior year period reflecting the growing scale of the Company's operations, improved gross margin and costs control. Operating income margin was $1.8 \%$, compared to an operating loss of $8.6 \%$ in the prior year period.

Non-GAAP income from operations, which excludes the impact of share-based compensation expense, was US $\$ 8.7$ million, compared to a non-GAAP loss from operations of US $\$ 6.6$ million in the prior year period. Non-GAAP operating income margin was $2.8 \%$, compared to a non-GAAP operating loss margin of $6.5 \%$ in the prior year period.

## NET INCOME/LOSS

Net income was US $\$ 5.8$ million, compared to a net loss of US\$8.6 million in the prior year period. Net income margin was $1.9 \%$, compared with a net loss margin of $8.5 \%$ in the prior year period. For the first quarter of 2013, the Company recognized US $\$ 1.9$ million income tax expenses as a result of the Company's growing profitability. Net income per diluted ADS $^{7}$ was US $\$ 0.11$, compared to a net loss per diluted ADS of US $\$ 0.33$ in the prior year period.

Non-GAAP net income, which excludes share-based compensation expenses, was US $\$ 9.0$ million compared to a non-GAAP net loss of US $\$ 6.5$ million in the prior year period. Non-GAAP net income margin was $2.9 \%$ compared with a non-GAAP net loss margin of $6.4 \%$ in the prior year period. Non-GAAP net income per diluted ADS was US $\$ 0.17$ in the first quarter of 2013 compared to a non-GAAP net loss per diluted ADS of US $\$ 0.25$ in the prior year period.

For the quarter ended March 31, 2013, the Company's weighted average number of ADSs used in computing diluted income per ADS was $54,566,485$.
As of March 31, 2013, the Company had cash and cash equivalents of US\$231.1 million and held-to-maturity securities of US $\$ 141.6$ million.
For the first quarter of 2013, net cash from operating activities was US\$71.6 million.

## Business Outlook

For the second quarter of 2013, the Company expects its net revenues to be between US $\$ 330$ million and US $\$ 335$ million, representing a year-over-year growth rate of approximately $144 \%$ to $148 \%$. These forecasts reflect the Company's current and preliminary view on the market and operational conditions, which are subject to change.

7 "ADS" means American Depositary Share. Each ADS represents two ordinary shares, par value US\$0.0001 per share, of the Company.

## Conference Call Information

The Company will hold a conference call on Wednesday, May 15, 2013 at 8:00 am Eastern Time or 8:00 pm Beijing Time to discuss its financial results and operating performance for the first quarter 2013.

To participate in the call, please dial the following numbers:

## United States:

International Toll Free:
China Domestic:
Hong Kong:
Conference ID:

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+1-646-254-3515
+1-855-500-8701
400-1200654
+852-3051-2745
#64798598
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United States Toll Free:
International: +1-855-452-5696

Conference ID:

A live and archived webcast of the conference call will also be available at the Company's investor relations website at http://ir.vipshop.com.

## About Vipshop Holdings Limited

Vipshop Holdings Limited ("Vipshop" or the "Company") is China’s leading online discount retailer for brands. Vipshop offers high quality and popular branded products to consumers throughout China at a significant discount to retail prices. Since it was founded in August 2008, the Company has rapidly built a sizeable and growing base of customers and brand partners. For more information, please visit ir.vipshop.com.

## Safe Harbor Statement

This announcement contains forward-looking statements. These statements are made under the "safe harbor" provisions of the U.S. Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These forward-looking statements can be identified by terminology such as "will," "expects," "anticipates," "future," "intends," "plans," "believes," "estimates" and similar statements. Among other things, the business outlook and quotations from management in this announcement, as well as Vipshop’s strategic and operational plans, contain forward-looking statements. Vipshop may also make written or oral forwardlooking statements in its periodic reports to the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC"), in its annual report to shareholders, in press releases and other written materials and in oral statements made by its officers, directors or employees to third parties. Statements that are not historical facts, including statements about Vipshop's beliefs and expectations, are forward-looking statements. Forward-looking statements involve inherent risks and uncertainties. A number of factors could cause actual results to differ materially from those contained in any forward-looking statement, including but not limited to the following: Vipshop’s goals and strategies; Vipshop's future business development, results of operations and financial condition; the expected growth of the online discount retail market in China; Vipshop's ability to attract customers and brand partners and further enhance its brand recognition; Vipshop's expectations regarding demand for and market acceptance of flash sales products and services; competition in the discount retail industry; fluctuations in general economic and business conditions in China and assumptions underlying or related to any of the foregoing. Further information regarding these and other risks is included in Vipshop's filings with the SEC. All information provided in this press release and in the attachments is as of the date of this press release, and Vipshop does not undertake any obligation to update any forward-looking statement, except as required under applicable law.

## Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

The unaudited condensed consolidated financial information is prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP"), except that the consolidated statement of shareholders' equity, consolidated statements of cash flows, and the detailed notes required by Accounting Standards Codification 270 Interim Reporting ("ASC270"), have not been presented. Vipshop uses non-GAAP net income/(loss), non-GAAP net income/(loss) per diluted ADS, non-GAAP income/(loss) from operations, non-GAAP net income/(loss) margin, and non-GAAP operating income/(loss) margin, each of which is a non-GAAP financial measure. Non-GAAP net income/(loss) is net income/(loss) excluding share-based compensation expenses. Non-GAAP net income/(loss) per diluted ADS is non-GAAP net income/(loss) divided by weighted average number of diluted ADS. Non-GAAP income/(loss) from operations is income/(loss) from operations excluding share-based compensation expenses. Non-GAAP operating income/(loss) margin is non-GAAP income/(loss) from operations as a percentage of net revenues. Non-GAAP net income/(loss) margin is non-GAAP net income/(loss) as a percentage of net revenues. The Company believes that separate analysis and exclusion of the non-cash impact of share-based compensation adds clarity to the constituent parts of its performance. The Company reviews these non-GAAP financial measures together with GAAP financial measures to obtain a better understanding of its operating performance. It uses these non-GAAP financial measures for planning, forecasting and measuring results against the forecast. The Company believes that non-GAAP financial measures are useful supplemental information for investors and analysts to assess its operating performance without the effect of non-cash share-based compensation expenses, which have been and will continue to be significant recurring expenses in its business. However, the use of non-GAAP financial measures has material limitations as an analytical tool. One of the limitations of using non-GAAP financial measures is that they do not include all items that impact the Company's net income/(loss) for the period. In addition, because non-GAAP financial measures are not measured in the same manner by all companies, they may not be comparable to other similar titled measures used by other companies. In light of the foregoing limitations, you should not consider non-GAAP financial measure in isolation from or as an alternative to the financial measure prepared in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

The presentation of these non-GAAP financial measures is not intended to be considered in isolation from, or as a substitute for, the financial information prepared and presented in accordance with U.S. GAAP. For more information on these non-GAAP financial measures, please see the table captioned "Vipshop Holdings Limited Reconciliations of GAAP and Non-GAAP Results" at the end of this release.

## Investor Relations Contact

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## Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income (Loss) and Comprehensive Income (Loss) (In US dollars, except for share data)

|  | Three Months Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | March 31,2012 | March 31,2013 | December 31,2012 |
|  | USD (Unaudited) | USD (Unaudited) | $\begin{gathered} \text { USD } \\ \text { (Unaudited) } \end{gathered}$ |
| Net revenues | 101,262,023 | 310,658,681 | 299,626,573 |
| Cost of goods sold | (79,837,020) | (237,908,540) | (230,893,516) |
| Gross profit | 21,425,003 | 72,750,141 | 68,733,057 |
| Operating expenses |  |  |  |
| Fulfillment expenses* | $(16,877,142)$ | $(37,699,224)$ | $(37,402,282)$ |
| Marketing expenses | $(5,873,102)$ | $(13,126,003)$ | $(12,495,522)$ |
| Technology and content expenses | $(2,433,157)$ | $(7,948,145)$ | $(6,336,055)$ |
| General and administrative expenses | $(5,756,147)$ | $(9,804,914)$ | $(7,888,972)$ |
| Total operating expenses | $(30,939,548)$ | $(68,578,286)$ | $(64,122,831)$ |
| Other income | 841,428 | 1,306,068 | 813,545 |
| (Loss) income from operations | $(8,673,117)$ | 5,477,923 | 5,423,771 |
| Interest expense | $(186,725)$ | - | (969) |
| Interest income | 165,939 | 2,436,478 | 1,643,898 |
| Exchange gain (loss) | 107,664 | $(222,618)$ | $(10,725)$ |
| (Loss) income before income taxes | $(8,586,239)$ | 7,691,783 | 7,055,975 |
| Income tax expenses | - | (1,850,610) | $(706,173)$ |
| Net (loss) income | $(8,586,239)$ | 5,841,173 | 6,349,802 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Weighted average numbers of shares used in calculating earnings (loss) per share: |  |  |  |
| -Basic | 51,644,716 | 103,004,723 | 101,183,145 |
| -Diluted | 51,644,716 | 109,132,970 | 105,028,955 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Net earnings (loss) per share |  |  |  |
| -Basic | (0.17) | 0.06 | 0.06 |
| -Diluted | (0.17) | 0.05 | 0.06 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Net earnings (loss) per ADS (2 ordinary shares equal to 1 ADS) |  |  |  |
| -Basic | (0.33) | 0.11 | 0.12 |
| -Diluted | (0.33) | 0.11 | 0.12 |

*Including shipping and handling expenses, which amounted US\$9.4 million, US\$19 million and US\$24 million in the three month periods ended March 31, December 31, 2012 and March 31, 2013, respectively.

| Net (loss) income | $(8,586,239)$ | 5,841,173 | 6,349,802 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Other comprehensive (loss) income, net of tax: |  |  |  |
| Foreign currency translation adjustments | 8,115 | 219,668 | 628,902 |
| Comprehensive (loss)income | (8,578,124) | 6,060,841 | 6,978,704 |
|  | Three Months Ended |  |  |
|  | March 31,2012 | March 31,2013 | December 31,2012 |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { USD } \\ \text { (Unaudited) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { USD } \\ \text { (Unaudited) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { USD } \\ \text { (Unaudited) } \end{gathered}$ |
| Share-based compensation charges included are follows |  |  |  |
| Fulfillment expenses | 60,007 | 77,771 | 78,229 |
| Marketing expenses | 27,820 | 80,247 | 81,449 |
| Technology and content expenses | 162,606 | 261,343 | 263,332 |
| General and administrative expenses | 1,852,786 | 2,766,446 | 1,370,327 |
| Total | 2,103,219 | 3,185,807 | 1,793,337 |

## Vipshop Holdings Limited

## Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets <br> (Amounts in US dollars)

|  | As of December 31, 2012 | As of March 31, 2013 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | USD | $\begin{gathered} \text { USD } \\ \text { (Unaudited) } \end{gathered}$ |
| ASSETS |  |  |
| CURRENT ASSETS |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 124,472,629 | 231,075,063 |
| Restricted deposits | - - | - |
| Held-to-maturity securities | 86,097,191 | 141,599,754 |
| Accounts receivable | 6,990,560 | 12,376,560 |
| Amounts due from related parties | 177,237 | - |
| Other receivables | 9,993,887 | 5,656,418 |
| Inventories | 143,963,931 | 116,218,267 |
| Advance to suppliers | 9,569,795 | 8,050,558 |

Prepaid expenses
Deferred tax assets
Total current assets
686,876

NON-CURRENT ASSETS

| Property and equipment, net | $12,637,567$ | $14,931,653$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Deposits for property and equipment | $4,322,217$ | $1,631,670$ |
| Other assets | 4,230 | 4,036 |
| Total non-current assets | $16,965,014$ | $16,567,359$ |
| TOTAL ASSETS |  | $398,917,120$ |

## LIABILTIES AND EQUITY

## CURRENT LIABILITIES

Accounts payable (Including accounts payable of the VIE without recourse to the Company of $\$ 101,556$ and $\$ 106,817$ as of December 31, 2012 and March 31,2013 , respectively) 193,455,827

175,382,872
Advance from customers (Including advance from customers of the VIE without recourse to the Company of $\$ 55,948,713$ and $\$ 62,266,485$ as of December 31, 2012 and March 31,2013 , respectively)

55,948,713
62,266,485
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities(Including accrued expenses and other current liabilities of the VIE without recourse to the Company of \$24,908,418 and \$38,761,008 as of December 31, 2012 and March 31,2013 , respectively)

52,676,443
74,445,163

| Amounts due to related parties(Including amounts due to related parties of the VIE without recourse to the Company of $\$ 789,057$ and $\$ 833,333$ as of December 31, 2012 and March 31,2013 , respectively) | 1,335,756 | 29,967,757 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Deferred income (Including deferred income of the VIE without recourse to the Company of $\$ 10,850,319$ and $\$ 9,789,213$ as of December 31, 2012 and March 31,2013 , respectively) | 12,917,567 | 10,902,946 |
| Total current liabilities | 316,334,306 | 352,965,223 |
| Total liabilities | 316,334,306 | 352,965,223 |
| EQUITY: |  |  |
| Ordinary shares (US $\$ 0.0001$ par value, $471,620,833$ shares authorized, and $101,284,881$ and 110,508,113 shares issued and outstanding as of December 31, 2012 and March 31, 2013, respectively) | 10,128 | 11,051 |
| Additional paid-in capital | 258,368,448 | 352,748,549 |
| Accumulated losses | $(176,025,335)$ | $(170,184,162)$ |
| Accumulated other comprehensive income | 229,573 | 449,241 |
| Total shareholders' equity | 82,582,814 | 183,024,679 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY | $\underline{\text { 398,917,120 }}$ | 535,989,902 |

## Vipshop Holdings Limited

## Reconciliations of GAAP and Non-GAAP Results

|  | Three Months Ended |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | March 31,2012 | March 31,2013 | December 31,2012 |
|  | USD (Unaudited) | USD (Unaudited) | $\begin{gathered} \text { USD } \\ \text { (Unaudited) } \end{gathered}$ |
| (Loss)/income from operations | $(8,673,117)$ | 5,477,923 | 5,423,771 |
| Share-based compensation expenses | 2,103,219 | 3,185,807 | 1,793,337 |
| Non-GAAP (loss)/income from operation | $\xrightarrow{(6,569,898})$ | 8,663,730 | 7,217,108 |
|  |  |  |  |
| Net (loss)/income | $(8,586,239)$ | 5,841,173 | 6,349,802 |
| Share-based compensation expenses | 2,103,219 | 3,185,807 | 1,793,337 |
| Non-GAAP net (loss)/income | $(6,483,020)$ | 9,026,980 | 8,143,139 |

Non-GAAP weighted average numbers of shares used in calculating net income (loss) per share:

| -Basic | $51,644,716$ | $103,004,723$ | $101,183,145$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Diluted | $51,644,716$ | $109,132,970$ | $105,028,955$ |

Non-GAAP net income/loss per share

| -Basic | $(0.13)$ | 0.09 | 0.08 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| -Diluted | $(0.13)$ | 0.08 |  |
| Non-GAAP net income/loss per ADS (2 ordinary shares equal to 1 ADS) |  |  |  |
| Basic | $(0.25)$ | 0.18 | 0.16 |
| -Diluted | $(0.25)$ | 0.17 | 0.16 |


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Active customers are defined as any registered member who has purchased products from the Company at least once during the period.
    ${ }^{2}$ Total orders are defined as the total number of orders placed during the period.
    ${ }^{3}$ Non-GAAP income/(loss) from operations is a non-GAAP financial measure, which is defined as income/(loss) from operations excluding share-based compensation expenses.
    ${ }^{4}$ Non-GAAP operating income/(loss) margin is a non-GAAP financial measure, which is defined as non-GAAP income/(loss) from operations as a percentage of net revenues.
    ${ }^{5}$ Non-GAAP net income/(loss) is a non-GAAP financial measure, which is defined as net income/(loss) excluding share-based compensation expenses.
    ${ }^{6}$ Non-GAAP net income/(loss) margin is a non-GAAP financial measure, which is defined as non-GAAP net income /(loss) as a percentage of net revenues.

